### Key Skills

Developed knowledge of chronology
Significant events in Britain's history

## **Stephenson Memorial Non-Negotiables**

History skills should be taught when linked to projects where possible to ensure real world application



# **History- Chronological Events**

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Imitates events in their own life during play.  Talks about special events in their own lives.	Put significant events in their lives in order.  Begin to understand past and present.	Put things in order Significant to themselves.	Put things in order within the topic.	Order events over a larger timescale.	Beginning to think about the impact of historical events/people	Shows some understanding and talks with some clarity about the impact of historical events.	Talk in depth about the theme in relation to other historical events and the impact of these, linking to modern day.

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# History- Use of Sources

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Begin to look at the world around them.  Begin to ask questions	Ask questions to find out more about people/ photos  Say own opinions and ideas.	People, photographs, Personal Opinions and facts.	Offers opinions and facts with some reasoning.	Distinguishing between fact and opinions and given reasons.	Understanding the difference between primary and secondary sources.	Use a variety of reliable sources to gain a deeper understanding of subject.  Compare historical sources and suggest the validity of these.	Understand the methods of historical enquiry, including how it is used to make historical claims.

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# History- Historical Enquiry

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Begin to ask why.	Ask questions to find out more information.	Who? Where? When? Why?	Answer simple questions relating to the topic.	Children pose own questions to gain an understanding of the topic.	Generate purposeful questions.	Begin to use questions to understand significant events.	Identify significant events, make connections, draw contrast and analyse trends



# **History- Vocabulary**

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Long ago, Past Now Then Present Tomorrow future.	Past Present Future Use and understand meanings of words related to topic.	Past , present, future Language specific to topic	Language specific to topic				

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# History- Significant People/ Events

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Talk about past and present in their own lives and that of family and friends.	Begin to talk about why something has happened showing their understanding	To talk simply about why something happened.	Explore a particular event and how if affected people at the time.	Question why something happened and how it impacted people.	Question why something happened and how it impacted people long term.	A detailed study of a particular famous person and their historical legacy.	A detailed study of a particular famous person and their historical legacy from at least two different points of view.

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### Historical timeline:

#### FS:

Events within living memory-

Historic Newcastle, the place where I live.

The royal family/ Kings and Queens.

#### KS1:

Changes within living memory.

Events from the past centuries e.g. The Great fire of London, The first Airplane flight (nationally or globally)

Significant individuals from the past to compare life in different periods e.g. Kings and Queens, Explorers e.g. Christopher Columbus and Neil Armstrong. Florence Nightingale, Mary Seacole, Rosa Parks.

Historical events, people and places in their locality e.g. The history of Newcastle, Howdon etc.

#### LKS2;

Britain stone age to iron age/ Celts e.g. Early hunter-gatherer's, early farmers, bronze age, iron age,

The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain e.g. Influence on Newcastle could be a focus, culture and beliefs, roman inventions, Boudica, Julius Caesar etc.

Local history study e,g. Ireland, Scotland, Famous invasions or a significant sites in British history.

Ancient Greece e.g. a study of achievements and their influence on the western world.

#### UPKS2:

Study an aspect/theme in British history that extends pupils chronological knowledge beyond 1066. *E.g. Case studies on changing monarchs, Changes in social history i,e, crime and punishment, turning points in British history- the first railways, the battle of Britain, the great wars.* 

Earliest civilizations - e.g. Inca's, Aztecs.

Non-European society to provide contrasts e.g. Mayan Civilization, African civilizations.